
Assam Ancient Monuments And Records Act, 1959

25 of 1959

[24 September 1959]

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An Act to provide for the preservation and protection of ancient and historical monuments and records in Assam other than those

declared by or under law made by Parliament to be of National importance Whereas it is expedient to provide for the preservation and protection of ancient and historical monuments and records in Assam other than those declared by or under law made by Parliament to be of National importance and certain other matters connected therewith; It is hereby enacted in the Tenth Year of the Republic of India as follows- 1. Published in the Assam Gazette, dated 7th October, 1959.

1. Short Title, Extent And Commencement :-

(1) This Act may be called the Assam Ancient Monuments and Records Act, 1959.

(2) It extends to the whole of Assam.

(3) It shall come into force on such date¹ as the State Government may, by notification in the Official Gazette, appoint.

1. With effect from 10-12-1959 vide Notification No. ETM-140/58/173, dated the 10th December, 1959. Published in the Assam Gazette, Part 11A, dated 16th December, 1959, page-4512.

2. Definitions :-

In this Act, unless there is anything repugnant in the subject or context-

(a) "Ancient Monument" means any structure, erection or monument or any tumulus or place of interment, or any case, rock-sculpture, inscription or monolith, which is of historical, archaeological or artistic interest and which has been in existence for not less than one hundred years and includes-

(i) the remains of ancient monument;

(ii) the site of an ancient monument;

(iii) such portion of land adjoining the site of an ancient monument as may be required for fencing or covering in or otherwise preserving such monument, and

(iv) the means of access to, and convenient inspection of an ancient monument;

(b) "land" includes a revenue-free estate, a revenue-paying estate, and a permanent transferable tenure, whether such an estate or tenure be subject to incumbrances or not;

(c) "maintain" with its grammatical variations and cognate expression, includes the fencing, covering in repairing, restoring and cleansing of a protected monument, and the doing of any act which may be necessary for the purpose of preserving a protected

monument or of securing convenient access thereto;

(d) "owner" includes-

(i) a joint owner invested with the powers of management on behalf and of himself and any other joint owners and the successor-in-title of any such owner; and

(ii) any management of trustee exercising powers of management and the successor-in-office of any such manager or trustee;

(e) "prescribed" means prescribed by rules made under this Act;

(f) "Superintendent" means the Superintendent of Archaeology, and includes any officer authorised by the State Government to perform the duties of the Superintendent.

3. Protected Monuments :-

(1) The State Government may, by notification in the official Gazette, declare an ancient monument to be a protected monument within the meaning of this Act.

(2) A copy of every notification published under sub-section (1) shall be fixed up in a conspicuous place on or near the monument, together with an intimation that any objections to the issue of the notification received by the State Government within one month from the date when it is- so fixed up will be taken into consideration.

(3) On the expiry of the said period of one month, the State Government, after considering the objection, if any, shall confirm or within the notification.

(4) A notification published under this Act shall, unless and until it is withdrawn, be conclusive evidence of the fact that the monument to which it relates is an ancient monument within the meaning of this Act.

4. Acquisition Of Right In Or Guardianship Of Ancient Monument :-

(1) The Superintendent with the sanction of State Government may purchase, or take a lease of, or accept a gift or bequest of any protected monument.

(2) Where a protected monument is without an owner, the Superintendent may, by notification in the Official Gazette assume the guardianship of the monument.

(3) The owner of any protected monument may, by written instrument constitute the Superintendent the guardian of the monument, and the Superintendent may, with sanction of the

State Government, accept such guardianship.

(4) When the Superintendent has accepted the guardianship of a monument under sub-section (3), the owner shall, except as expressly provided in this Act have the same estate, right, title and interest in and to the monument as if the Superintendent had not been constituted guardian thereof.

(5) When the Superintendent has accepted the guardianship of a monument under sub-section (3), the provisions of this Act relating to agreement executed under Section 5 shall apply to the written instrument executed under the said sub-section.

5. Preservation Of Ancient Monument By Agreement :-

(1) The Deputy Commissioner, when so directed by the State Government shall propose to the owner of a protected monument to enter into an agreement with the State Government within a specified period for the maintenance of the monument in this district.

(2) An agreement under this section may provide for all or any of the following matters, namely-

(a) the maintenance of the monument;

(b) the custody of the monument and the duties of any person who may be employed to watch it;

(c) the restriction of the owners right-

(i) to use the monument for any purpose;

(ii) to charge any fee for entry into, or inspection of, the monument;

(iii) to destroy, remove, alter or deface the monument; or

(iv) to build on or near the side of the monument;

(d) the facilities of access to be permitted to the public or any section thereof and to persons desputed by the owner or the Deputy Commissioner to inspect or maintain the monument;

(e) the notice to be given to the State Government in case the land on which the monument is situated or any adjoining land is offered for sale by the owner, and the right to be reserved to the State Government to purchase such land, or any specified portion of such land, at its market value;

(f) the payment of any expenses incurred by the owner or by the State Government in connection with the maintenance of the monument;

(g) the proprietary or other rights which are to vest in the State Government in respect of the monument when any expenses are

incurred by the State Government in connection with the maintenance of the monument;

(h) the appointment of an authority to decide any dispute arising out of the agreement; and

(i) any matter connected with the preservation of the monument which is a proper subject of agreement between the owner and the State Government.

(3) The State Government or the owner may, at any time after the expiration of three years from the date of execution of an agreement under this section, terminate it on giving six months notice in writing to the other party :

Provided that where the agreement is terminated by the owner, he shall pay to the State Government the expenses, if any, incurred by it on the maintenance of the monument during the five years immediately preceding the termination of the agreement or, if the agreement has been in force for a shorter period, during the period the agreement was in force.

(4) An agreement under this section shall be binding on any person claiming to be owner of the monument to which it relates, through or under a party by whom or on whose behalf the agreement was executed.

6. Owners Under Disability Or Not In Possession :-

(1) If the owner of a protected monument is unable, by reason of infancy or other disability, to act for himself, the person legally competent to act on his behalf may exercise the powers conferred upon an owner by Section 5.

(2) In the case of village-property, the headman or other village-officer exercising powers of management over such property may exercise the powers conferred upon an owner by Section 5.

(3) Nothing in this section shall be deemed to empower any person not being of the same religion as the person on whose behalf he is acting to make or execute an agreement relating to a protected monument which or any part of which is periodically used for the religious worship or observance of that religion.

7. Application Of Endowment To Repair A Protected Monument :-

(1) If any owner or other person competent to enter into an agreement under Section 5 for the maintenance of a protected monument refuses or fails to enter into such an agreement and if

any endowment has been created for the purpose of keeping such monument in repair or for that purpose among others, the State Government may institute a suit in the court of the district judge, or, if the estimated cost of repairing the monument does not exceed one thousand rupees, may make an application to the district judge for the proper application of such endowment or part thereof.

(2) On the hearing of an application under sub-section (1), the district judge may summon and examine the owner and any person whose evidence appears to him necessary, and may pass an order for the proper application of the endowment or of any part thereof, and any such order may be executed as if it were the decree of a civil court.

8. Failure Or Refusal To Enter Into An Agreement :-

(1) If any owner or other person competent to enter into an agreement under Section 5 for maintenance of a protected monument refuses or fails to enter into such an agreement, the State Government may make an order providing for all or any of the matters specified in sub-section (2) of Section 5 and such order shall be binding on the owner or such other person and on every person claiming title to the monument from, through or under, the owner or such other person.

(2) Where an order made under sub-section (1) provides that the monument shall be maintained by the owner or other person competent to enter into an agreement, all reasonable expenses for the maintenance of the monument shall be payable by the State Government.

(3) No order under sub-section (1) shall be made unless the owner or other person has been given an opportunity of making a representation in writing against the proposed order.

9. Power To Make Order Prohibiting Contravention Of Agreement Under :-

Section 5

(1) If the Superintendent apprehends that the owner or occupier of a protected monument intends to destroy, remove, alter, deface, imperil or misuse the monument or to build on or near the site thereof in contravention of the terms of an agreement under Section 5, the Superintendent may, after giving the owner or occupier an opportunity of making a representation in writing make an order prohibiting any such contravention of the agreement:

Provided that no such opportunity may be given in any case where the Superintendent, for reason to be recorded, is satisfied that it is not expedient or practicable to do so.

(2) Any person aggrieved by an order under this section may appeal to the State Government within such time and in such manner as may be prescribed and the decision of the Government shall be final.

10. Enforcement Of Agreement :-

(1) If an owner or other person who is bound by an agreement for the maintenance of a monument under Section 5 refuses or fails within such reasonable time as the Superintendent may fix, to do any act which in the opinion of the Superintendent is necessary for the maintenance of the monument, the Superintendent may authorise any person to do any such act, and the owner or other person shall be liable to pay the expenses of doing any such act or such portion of the expenses as the owner may be liable to pay under the agreement.

(2) If any dispute arises regarding the amount of expenses payable by the owner or other person under sub-section (1), it shall be referred to the State Government whose decision shall be final.

11. Purchasers At Certain Sales And Persons Claiming Through Owner Bound By Instrument Executed By Owner :-

Every person who purchases, at a sale for arrears of land revenue or any other public demand, any land on which is situated a monument in respect of which any instrument has been executed by the owner for the time being under Section 4 or Section 5 and every person claiming any title to a monument from, through or under, an owner who executed any such instrument, shall be bound by such instrument.

12. Acquisition Of Protected Monuments :-

If the State Government apprehends that a protected monument is in danger of being destroyed, injured, misused or allowed to fall into decay, it may acquire the protected monument under the provisions of the Land Acquisition Act, 1894 (Act 1 of 1894) as if the maintenance of the protected monument were a public purpose within the meaning of that Act.

13. Maintenance Of Certain Protected Monument :-

(1) The State Government shall maintain every monument which has been acquired under Section 12 or in respect of which any of the rights mentioned in Section 4 have been acquired.

(2) When the Superintendent has assumed the guardianship of a monument under Section 4, he shall, for the purpose of maintaining such monument have access to the monument at all reasonable times, by himself and by his agents, subordinates and workmen, for the purpose of inspecting the monument, and for the purpose of bringing such materials and doing such acts as he may consider necessary or desirable for the maintenance thereof.

14. Voluntary Contribution :-

The Superintendent may receive voluntary contributions towards the cost of maintaining a protected monument and may give orders as to the management and application of any funds so received by him :

Provided that no contribution received under this section shall be applied to any purpose for which it was contributed.

15. Protection Of Place Of Worship From Misuse, Pollution Or Desecration :-

(1) A protected monument maintained by the State Government under this Act which is a place of worship or shrine shall not be used for any purpose inconsistent with its character.

(2) Where the State Government has acquired a protected monument under Section 12, or where the Superintendent has purchased, or taken a lease or accepted a gift or bequest or assumed guardianship of, a protected monument under Section 4, and such monument or any part thereof is used for religious worship or observances by any community, the Deputy Commissioner shall make due provision for the protection of such monument or such part thereof, from pollution or desecration .-

(a) by prohibiting the entry therein, except in accordance with the conditions prescribed with the concurrence of the persons, if any, in religious charge of the said monument or part thereof, of any person not entitled so to enter by the religious usages of the community by which the monument or part thereof is used; or

(b) by taking such other action as he may think necessary in this behalf.

16. Relinquishment Of Government Rights In A Manument

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With the sanction of the State Government the Superintendent may-

(a) where rights have been acquired by the State Government in respect of any monument under this Act by virtue of any sale, lease, gift or will, relinquish, by notification in the official Gazette the rights to acquire to the person who would for the time being be the owner of the monument if such rights had not been acquired; or

(b) relinquish any guardianship of a manument which he has assumed under this Act.

17. Right Of Access To Certain Protected Monuments :-

Subject to any rules made under this Act, the public shall have a right of access to any protected monument.

18. Compensation For Loss Or Damage :-

Any owner or occupier of land who has sustained any loss or damage by reason of any entry on such land or the exercise of any other power conferred by this Act shall be paid compensation by the State Government for such loss or damage.

19. Assessment Of Market Value Or Compensation :-

The market value of any property which the State Government is empowered to purchase at such value under this Act or the compensation to be paid by the State Government in respect of anything done under this Act shall, where any dispute arises in respect of such market value or compensation, be ascertained in the manner provided in Land Acquisition Act, 1894 (Act I of 1894) so far as the provision thereof can be made applicable :

Provided that, when making an enquiry under the said Land Acquisition Act, the Deputy Commissioner shall be assisted by two assessors, one of whom shall be a competent person nominated by the State Government and one person nominated by the owner, or, in case the owner fails to nominate an assessor within such reasonable time as may be fixed by the Deputy Commissioner in his behalf, by the Deputy Commissioner.

20. Penalties :-

Whoever-

- (i) destroys, removes, injures, alters, defaces, imperils or misuses a protected manument, or
- (ii) being the owner or occupier of a protected monument, contravences an order made under sub-section (1) of Section 8 or under sub-section (1) of Section 10, shall be punishable with imprisonment which may extend to three months, or with fine which may extend to five thousand rupees, or with both.

21. Jurisdiction To Try Offences :-

No court inferior to that of a magistrate of the first class shall try any offence under this Act.

22. Certain Offences To Be Cognizable :-

Notwithstanding anything contained in the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1898 (Act No. 5 of 1898)¹, an offence under clause (i) of Section 20, shall be deemed to be a cognizable offence within the meaning of that Code.

1. Now the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973 (Act No 2 of 1974).

23. Power To Correct Mistakes, Etc :-

Any clerical mistake, patent error or error arising from accidental slip or omission in the description of any ancient monument declared to be a protected monument by or under this Act may, at any time, be corrected by the State Government by notification in the Official Gazette.

24. Protection Of Action Taken Under The Act :-

No suit for compensation and no Criminal proceeding shall lie against any public servant in respect of any act done or in good faith intended to be done in the exercise of any power conferred by this Act.

25. Power To Make Rules :-

(1) The State Government may, by notification in the official Gazette and subject to the condition of previous publication, make rules for carrying out the purposes of this Act.

(2) All rules made under this section shall be laid for not less than

fourteen days before the Assam Legislative Assembly as soon as possible after they are made, and shall be subject to such modification as the Legislative Assembly may make during the session in which they are so laid or the session immediately following.